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2. To punish; to chastise; to chasten; to castigate with any punishment or affliction.
 Seeing that thou hast been *scourged* from heaven, declare the mighty power of God. *2 Mac. iii. 34.*
 He doth *scourge*, and hath mercy. *Tob. iii. 2.*
 He will *scourge* us for our iniquities, and will have mercy again. *Tob. xiii. 5.*
SCOURGER. n. f. [from *scourge*.] One that scourges; a punisher or chastiser.
 To *SCOURSE. v. a.* To exchange one thing for another; to swap. *Ainsw.* It seems a corruption of *scorsa*, Ital. exchange; and hence a *horse scourser*.
SCOUT. n. f. [from *scout*, Fr. from *escouter*, *auscultare*, Lat. to listen; *scelta*, Italian.] One who is sent privily to observe the motions of the enemy.
 Are not the speedy *scouts* return'd again,
 That dogg'd the mighty army of the dauphin? *Shakefp.*
 As when a *scout*,
 Through dark and desert ways with peril gone
 All night, at last, by break of cheerful dawn,
 Obtains the brow of some high-climbing hill. *Milton.*
 This great vessel may have lesser cabins, wherein *scouts* may be lodged for the taking of observations. *Wilkins.*
 The *scouts* to several parts divide their way,
 To learn the natives names, their towns, explore
 The coasts. *Dryden's Æn.*
 To *SCOUT. v. n.* [from the noun.] To go out in order to observe the motions of an enemy privily.
 Oft on the bordering deep
 Encamp their legions; or with obscure wing
Scout far and wide into the realm of night,
 Scorning surprize. *Milton.*
 As a hunted panther casts about
 Her glaring eyes, and pricks her list'ning ears to *scout*,
 So she, to shun his toils, her cares employ'd. *Dryden.*
 Command a party out,
 With a strict charge not to engage, but *scout*. *Dryden.*
 To *SCOWL. v. n.* [Crylan, to frown; Saxon; *steela fig*, to look four, *Iländick*.] To frown; to pout; to look angry, sour, or fullen.
 Miss, having now her authority increased, came with *scowling* eyes to deliver a flattering good-morrow to the two ladies. *Sidney.*
 With bent louting brows, as she would threat,
 She *scowl'd* and frowned with froward countenance. *F. & J.*
 Even so, or with much more contempt, mens eyes
 Did *scowl* on Richard. *Shakefpere's Richard II.*
 Not a courtier,
 Although they wear their faces to the bent
 Of the king's look, but hath a heart that is
 Glad at the thing they *scowl* at. *Shakefp. Cymbeline.*
 The dusky clouds o'erspread
 Heav'n's cheerful face, the low'ring element
 Scul'd o'er the darken'd landscape snow or show'r. *Milton.*
 Fly, fly, prophane fogs! far hence fly away,
 With your dull influence; it is for you
 To sit and *scowl* upon night's heavy brow. *Crafsau.*
 In rueful gaze
 The cattle stand, and on the *scowling* heavens
 Cast a deploring eye. *Thomson's Summer.*
SCOWL. n. f. [from the verb.] Look of fullenness or discontent; gloom.
 I've seen the morning's lovely ray
 Hover o'er the new-born day,
 With rosy wings so richly bright,
 As if he scorn'd to think of night;
 When a ruddy storm, whose *scowl*
 Made heaven's radiant face look foul,
 Call'd for an untimely night,
 To blot the newly-blossom'd light. *Crafsau.*
SCOWLINGLY. adv. [from *scowl*.] With a frowning and fullen look.
 To *SCRA'BBLE. v. n.* [*krabbelen*, *scrabbelen*, to scrape or scratch, Dutch.] To paw with the hands.
 He feigned himself mad in their hands, and *scrabbled* on the doors of the gate. *1 Sa. xxi. 13.*
SCRAG. n. f. [*scraghe*, Dutch.] Any thing thin or lean.
SCRAGGED. adj. [This seems corrupted from *cragged*.] Rough; uneven; full of protuberances or asperities.
 Is there then any physical deformity in the fabrick of a human body, because our imagination can strip it of its muscles and skin, and shew us the *scragged* and knotty backbone? *Bentley's Sermons.*
SCRAGGEDNESS. n. f. [from *scragged*.]
SCRAGGINES. n. f. [from *scraggy*.]
 1. Leanness; marcour.
 2. Unevenness; roughness; ruggedness.
SCRAGGY. n. f. [from *scrag*.]
 1. Lean; marcid; thin
 Such a constitution is easily known by the body being lean, warm, hairy, *scraggy*, and dry, without a disease. *Arbutnot.*
 2. [Corrupted from *craggy*.] Rough; rugged; uneven.

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From a *scraggy* rock, whose prominence
 Half overhades the ocean, hardy men,
 Fearless of rending winds and dashing waves,
 Cut sampire. *Phillip.*
 To *SCRA'MBLE. v. n.* [The same with *scrabble*; *scraffen*, Dutch.]
 1. To catch at any thing eagerly and tumultuously with the hands; to catch with haste preventive of another; to contend tumultuously which shall catch any thing.
 England now is left
 To tug and *scramble*, and to part by th' teeth
 The unow'd interest of proud swelling state. *Shakefpere.*
 Of other care they little reck'ning make,
 Than how to *scramble* at the shearer's feast,
 And shove away the worthy bidden guest.
 It is not to be supposed, that, when such a tree was shaking,
 There would be no *scrambling* for the fruit. *Milton.*
 They must have *scrambled* with the wild beasts for crabs
 and nuts. *Ray on the Creation.*
 2. To climb by the help of the hands; as, he *scrambled* up that rock.
SCRA'MBLER. n. f. [from the verb.]
 1. Eager contend for something, in which one endeavours to get it before another.
 As they were in the middle of their gambols, some body
 threw a handful of apples among them, that let them pre-
 sently together by the ears upon the *scramble*. *L'Estrange.*
 Because the desire of money is constantly almost every
 where the same, its vent varies very little, but as its greater
 scarcity enhances its price and increases the *scramble*. *Locke.*
 2. One that scrambles.
 All the little *scramblers* after fame fall upon him. *Addison.*
 2. One that climbs by help of the hands.
 To *SCRANCH. v. a.* [*schrantzer*, Dutch.] To grind some-
 what crackling between the teeth. The Scots retain it.
SCRANNE. adj. [Of this word I know not the etymology, nor
 any other example.] Vile; worthless. Perhaps grating by
 the sound.
 When they lift, their lean and flashy songs
 Grate on their *scrann* pipes of wretched straw. *Milton.*
SCRAP. n. f. [from *scrape*, a thing scraped or rubbed off.]
 1. A small particle; a little piece; a fragment.
 It is an unaccountable vanity to spend all our time raking
 into the *scraps* and imperfect remains of former ages, and ne-
 glecting the clearer notices of our own. *Glan.*
 Trencher esquires spend their time in hopping from one
 great man's table to another's, only to pick up *scraps* and in-
 telligence. *L'Estrange.*
 Languages are to be learned only by reading and talking,
 and not by *scraps* of authors got by heart. *Locke.*
 No rag, no *scrap*, of all the beau, or wit,
 That once so flutter'd, and that once so writ.
 I can never have too many of your letters: I am angry at
 every *scrap* of paper lost. *Pope.*
 2. Crumb; small particles of meat left at the table.
 The contract you pretend with that base wretch,
 One bred of alms, and foster'd with cold dishes,
 With *scraps* o' th' court, is no contract. *Shak. Cymbeline.*
 The attendants puff a court up beyond her bounds, for
 their own *scraps* and advantage. *Bacon.*
 On bones, on *scraps* of dogs let me be fed,
 My limbs uncover'd, and expos'd my head
 To bleakst colds. *Grave.*
 What has he else to bait his traps,
 Or bring his vermin in, but *scraps*?
 The offals of a church distress,
 A hungry vicarage. *Swift.*
 3. A small piece of paper. This is properly *scrip*.
 Pregnant with thousands fits the *scrap* unseen,
 And silent sells a king, or buys a queen. *Pope.*
 To *SCRAPE. v. a.* [*scrapen*, Saxon; *scrappen*, Dutch;
scrappitigh, Erse; *craven*, Welsh.]
 1. To deprive of the surface by the light action of a sharp in-
 strument, used with the edge almost perpendicular.
 These hard woods are more properly *scraped* than planed. *Max.*
 2. To take away by scraping; to craze.
 They shall destroy the walls, and I will *scrape* her dust, and
 make her like the top of a rock. *Ezek. xxvi. 4.*
 Bread for a toast lay on the coals; and, if toasted quite
 through, *scrape* off the burnt side, and serve it up. *Swift.*
 3. To act upon any surface with a harsh noise.
 The chiming clocks to dinner call;
 A hundred footsteps *scrape* the marble hall. *Pope.*
 4. To gather by great efforts, or penurious or trifling diligence.
 Let the government be ruined by his avarice, if, by the same
 avarice, he can *scrape* together so much as to make his peace.
 Unhappy those who hunt for a party, and *scrape* together
 out of every author all those things only which favour their
 own tenets. *Watts.*
 5. To

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5. To *SCRAPE* Acquaintance. A low phrase. To curry favour, or
 insinuate into one's familiarity.
 To *SCRAPE. v. n.*
 1. To make a harsh noise.
 2. To play ill on a fiddle.
 3. To make an awkward bow. *Ainsworth.*
SCRAPE. n. f. [*skrap*, Swedish.] Difficulty; perplexity;
 distress. This is a low word.
SCRAPPER. n. f. [from *scrape*.]
 1. Instrument with which any thing is scraped.
 Never clean your shoes on the *scraper*, but in the entry,
 and the *scraper* will last the longer. *Swift.*
 2. A miser; a man intent on getting money; a scrapepenny.
 Be thrifty, but not covetous; therefore give
 Thy need, thine honour, and thy friend his due:
 Never was *scraper* brave man. Get to live,
 Then live, and use it; else it is not true
 That thou hast gotten: surely use alone
 Makes money not a contemptible stone. *Herbert.*
 3. A vile fiddler.
 Out! ye fempiternal *scrappers*. *Cowley.*
 Have wild boars or dolphins the least emotion at the most
 elaborate strains of your modern *scrappers*, all which have been
 tamed and humanized by ancient musicians? *Arbutnot.*
SCRAT. n. f. [*scruta*, Saxon.] An hermaphrodite. *Skinner*
 and *Juvins*.
 To *SCRATCH. v. a.* [*kratzen*, Dutch.]
 1. To tear or mark with slight incisions ragged and uneven.
 The lab'ring swain
 Scratch'd with a rake a furrow for his grain,
 And cover'd with his hand the shallow seed again. *Dryden.*
 A fort of small sand-coloured stones, so hard as to scratch
 glass. *Grew's Musaeum.*
 2. To tear with the nails.
 How can I tell but that his talons may
 Yet *scratch* my son, or rend his tender hand. *Fa. Queen.*
 I should have *scratch'd* out your unseeing eyes,
 To make my master out of love with thee. *Shakefpere.*
 I had rather hear my dog bark at a crow, than a man swear
 he loves me.
 —Keep your ladyship still in that mind! so some gen-
 tleman or other shall 'scape a predestinate *scratch* face.
 —Scratching could not make it worse, an 'twere such a face
 as yours were. *Shak. Much Ado about Nothing.*
 Scots are like witches: do but whet your pen,
 Scratch 'till the blood come, they'll not hurt you then. *Cleov.*
 To wish that there were nothing but such dull tame things
 in the world, that will neither bite nor *scratch*, is as childless as
 to wish there were no fire in nature. *More.*
 Unhand me, or I'll *scratch* your face;
 Let go, for shame. *Dryden.*
 3. To wound slightly.
 4. To hurt slightly with any thing pointed or keen.
 Daphne, roaming through a thorny wood,
 Scratching her legs, that one shall swear she bleeds. *Shakep.*
 5. To rub with the nails.
 Francis Cornfield did *scratch* his elbow, when he had sweet-
 ly invented to signify his name St. Francis, with a friary cowl
 in a corn field. *Candem.*
 Other mechanical helps Arctæus uses to procure sleep, par-
 ticularly the *scratching* of the temples and the ears. *Arbutnot.*
 Be mindful, when invention fails,
 To *scratch* your head, and bite your nails. *Swift.*
 6. To write or draw awkwardly.
 If any of their labourers can *scratch* out a pamphlet, they
 desire no wit, style, or argument. *Swift.*
SCRATCH. n. f. [from the verb.]
 1. An incision ragged and shallow.
 The coarse file cuts deep, and makes deep *scratches* in the
 work; and before you can take out those deep *scratches* with
 your finer cut files, those places where the filings were when
 your work was forged, may become dents to your hammer
 dents. *Moxon's Mech. Exerc.*
 The smaller the particles of those substances are, the smaller
 will be the *scratches*, by which they continually fret and wear
 away the glass until it be polished; but be they never so small,
 they can wear away the glass no otherwise than by grating
 and scratching it, and breaking the protuberances: and there-
 fore polish it no otherwise than by bringing its roughness to a
 very fine grain, so that the *scratches* and frettings of the surface
 become too small to become visible. *Newton's Opt.*
 2. Laceration with the nails.
 These nails with *scratches* shall deform my breast,
 Left by my look or colour be express'd
 The mark of aught high-born, or ever better dress'd. *Prior.*
 3. A light wound.
 The valiant beast turning on her with open jaws, she gave
 him such a thrust through his breast, that all the lion could
 do was with his open paw to tear off the mantle and sleeve of
 Zelmune, with a little *scratch* rather than a wound. *Sidney.*
 Heav'n forbid a shallow *scratch* should drive
 The prince of Wales from such a field as this. *Shak. H. IV.*

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SCRATCHER. n. f. [from *scratch*.] He that scratches.
SCRATCHES. n. f. Cracked ulcers or scabs in a horse's foot. *Ainsw.*
SCRATCHINGLY. adv. [from *scratching*.] With the action of
 scratching.
 Making him turn close to the ground, like a cat, when
scratchingly the wheels about after a mouse. *Sidney.*
SCRIM. n. f. [Irish and Erse.] Surface or scurf.
 Neither should that odious custom be allowed of cutting
scrams, which is flaying off the green surface of the ground
 to cover their cabins, or make up their ditches. *Swift.*
 To *SCRAWL. v. a.* [I suppose to be corrupted from *scrabble*.]
 1. To draw or mark irregularly or clumsily.
 2. To write unskillfully and inelegantly.
 Peruse my leaves through ev'ry part,
 And think thou see'st its owner's heart,
 Scrawl'd o'er with trifles thus, and quite
 As hard, as senseless, and as light. *Swift.*
 Think not your verses sterling,
 Though with a golden pen you *scrawl*,
 And scribble in a Perlin. *Swift.*
 3. [From *crawl*.] To creep like a reptile. *Ainsw.*
SCRAWL. n. f. [from the verb.] Unskillful and inelegant
 writing.
 The left hand will make such a *scrawl*, that it will not be
 legible. *Arbutnot. Hist. of John Bull.*
 Mr. Wycherly, hearing from me how welcome his letters
 would be, wrote to you, in which I inserted my *scrawl*. *Pope.*
SCRAWLER. n. f. [from *scrawl*.] A clumsy and inelegant
 writer.
SCRAY. n. f. A bird called a sea-swallow. *Ainsw. and Bailey.*
SCRE'ABLE. adj. [*scrabilis*, Latin.] That which may be spit
 out. *Bailey.*
 To *SCREAM. v. n.* [Properly *creat*, or *shriek*, from *strige*, Dan.]
 To make a shrill or hoarse noise. *Bailey.*
 1. To cry out shrilly, as in terror or agony.
 Soon a whirlwind rose around,
 And from afar he heard a *screaming* sound,
 As of a dame distress'd, who cry'd for aid,
 And fill'd with loud laments the secret shade. *Dryden.*
 The fearful matrons raise a *screaming* cry,
 Old feeble men with fainter groans reply;
 A jarring sound results, and mingles in the sky. *Dryden.*
 If chance a mouse creeps in her light,
 Can finely counterfeit a fright;
 So sweetly *screams*, if it comes near her,
 She ravishes all hearts to hear her. *Swift.*
 2. To cry shrilly.
 I heard the owl *scream*, and the crickets cry. *Shakefp.*
SCREAM. n. f. [from the verb.] A shrill quick loud cry of
 terror or pain.
 Our chimneys were blown down; and, as they say,
 Lamentings heard i' th' air, strange *screams* of death. *Shak.*
 Then flash'd the livid lightning from her eyes
 And *screams* of horror rend th' affrighted skies. *Pope.*
 To *SCREECH. v. n.* [*skrakia*, to cry, *Iländick*.]
 1. To cry out as in terror or anguish.
Screeching is an appetite of expelling that which suddenly
 strikes the spirits. *Bacon.*
 2. To cry as a night owl: thence called a *screechowl*.
SCREECH. n. f. [from the verb.]
 1. Cry of horror and anguish.
 2. Harsh horrid cry.
 The birds obscene, that nightly flock'd to taste,
 With hollow *screeches* fled from the dire repast;
 And ravenous dogs, allur'd by scented blood,
 And starving wolves, ran howling to the wood. *Pope.*
SCREECHOWL. n. f. [*screech* and *owl*.] An owl that hoots in
 the night, and whose voice is supposed to betoken danger,
 misery, or death.
 Deep night,
 The time of night when Troy was set on fire,
 The time when *screechowls* cry, and bandogs howl. *Shakefp.*
 Let him, that will a *screechowl* say be call'd,
 Go into Troy, and lay there, Hector's dead. *Shakefpere.*
 By the *screechowl's* dismal note,
 By the black night raven's throat,
 I charge thee, Hob.
 Jupiter, though he had hung the balance, and given it a
 jog to weigh down Turnus, sent the *screechowl* to discourage
 him. *Dryden.*
 O, that *screechowl* at the window! we shall be pursued im-
 mediately. *Dryden's Don Sebastian.*
 Sooner shall *screechowls* bask in sunny day,
 Than I forget my shepherd's wonted love. *Gay.*
SCREEN. n. f. [*escren*, French.]
 1. Any thing that affords shelter or concealment.
 Now near enough: your leavy *screens* throw down,
 And show like those you are. *Shakep. Macbeth.*
 Some ambitious men seem as *screens* to princes in matters
 of danger and envy. *Bacon.*
 Our